**Table 1:** Demographics and clinical characteristics.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All Patients (N = 450)** | **Survivors (N = 358)** | **Non-survivors**  **(N = 92)** | **P value** |
| **Demographics** |  |  |  |  |
| Age (Median(IQR)) | 54 (40-70.5) | 52 (38-70) | 59 (48-76) | **0.002** |
| Age, n (%) Below 18 years | 8 (1.8%) | 7 (2%) | 1 (1.1%) | 0.0680 |
| 18-34 years | 75 (16.7%) | 68 (19%) | 7 (7.6%) |  |
| 35-49 years | 94 (20.9%) | 75 (21%) | 19 (20.7%) |  |
| 50-64 years | 130 (28.9%) | 100 (27.9%) | 30 (32.6%) |  |
| >= 65 years | 143 (31.8%) | 108 (30.2%) | 35 (38.0%) |  |
| Gender: Male | 259 (57.6%) | 201 (56.1%) | 58 (63%) | 0.232 |
| Female | 191 (42.4%) | 157 (43.9%) | 34 (37%) |  |
| **ICU Admission Source (N (%) :** |  |  |  | **0.001** |
| Emergency departments | 352 (78.2%) | 293 (81.9%) | 59 (64.1%) |  |
| Other | 98 (22.7%) | 65 (18.1%) | 33 (35.9%) |  |
| **(Co-morbidities): (N (%))** |  |  |  |  |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 123 (27.3%) | 96 (26.8%) | 27 (29.4%) | 0.826 |
| Liver Disease | 40 (8.9%) | 26 (7.3%) | 14 (15.2%) | **0.040** |
| Malignancy: | 74 (16.5%) | 42 (11.7%) | 32 (34.8%) | **< 0.001** |
| Metastatic solid tumor | 26 (5.8%) | 12 (3.3%) | 14 (15.2%) |  |
| Hematological | 48 (10.7%) | 30 (8.4%) | 18 (19.6%) |  |
| PUD | 10 (2.2%) | 7 (2.0%) | 3 (3.2%) | 0.657 |
| COPD | 24 (5.3%) | 17 (4.8%) | 7 (7.6%) | 0.524 |
| AIDS | 40 (8.9%) | 29 (8.1%) | 11 (11.9%) | 0.481 |
| Dementia | 5 (1.1%) | 4 (1.1%) | 1 (1.1%) | 0.986 |
| Stroke | 69 (16.2%) | 55 (16.2%) | 13 (15.1%) | 0.769 |
| **Site of Infections:** |  |  |  |  |
| Respiratory | 293 (65.1%) | 242 (67.6%) | 51 (55.4%) | **0.029** |
| Renal/Urinary tract | 102 (22.7%) | 87 (24.3%) | 15 (16.3%) | 0.102 |
| Blood stream | 98 (21.8%) | 69 (19.3%) | 29 (31.5%) | **0.011** |
| Abdominal | 49 (10.9%) | 36 (10.1%) | 13 (14.1%) | 0.263 |
| CNS | 21 (4.7%) | 19 (5.3%) | 2 (2.2%) | 0.274 |
| **Clinical Parameters** |  |  |  |  |
| Temperature (> 38 or < 36 ℃) | 127 (28.2%) | 91 (25.4%) | 36 (39.1%) | **0.024** |
| Heart Rate (> 90) | 348 (97.2%) | 259 (72.3%) | 89 (96.7%) | **0.001** |
| White cell count (> 12 × 103/< 4 × 103) | 242 (53.8%) | 176 (49.2%) | 66 (71.7%) | **0.002** |
| Lactate (≥ 2 mmol/l) | 138 (30.7%) | 79 (22.1%) | 59 (64.1%) | **0.0001** |
| **Culture yield:** | 94 (20.9%) | 59 (16.4%) | 35 (38.0%) | **< 0.001** |
| Most common organisms: |  |  |  |  |
| *Escherichia coli* | 18 (19.1%) | 14 (23.7%) | 4 (11.4%) |  |
| *Klebsiella pneumonia* | 13 (13.8%) | 8 (13.5%) | 5 (14.3%) |  |
| Coagulase negative Staphylococcus | 6 (6.3%) | 2 (3.39%) | 4 (11.4%) |  |
| *Staphylococcus aureus* | 6 (6.3%) | 2 (3.39%) | 4 (11.4%) |  |

PUD: Peptic Ulcer Disease; COPD: Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease; AIDS: Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome.